

B. Sc IIIrd year : Mathematics

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Paper II : Real and Complex Analysis

Important questions

ques ① Define lower and upper Riemann Sums Unit [I]

ques ② If $f: [a, b] \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ is bounded function then for any partition P of $[a, b]$, $L(P, f)$ and $U(P, f)$ are bounded

ques ③ Define lower and upper Riemann integrals

ques ④ State and prove Riemann's Criterion for integrability

ques ⑤ Prove that every continuous function is Riemann integrable

ques ⑥ Prove that every monotonic function is Riemann integrable

ques ⑦ If $f \in \mathcal{R}[a, b]$, then prove that $|f| \in \mathcal{R}[a, b]$ and $|\int_a^b f dx| \leq \int_a^b |f| dx$

ques ⑧ State and prove fundamental theorem of integral calculus

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ques 16 If $F(t) = \int_a^b f(x,t) \phi(x) dx$ where
 f and f_t are continuous in $a \leq x \leq b$
 $\alpha \leq t \leq \beta$ and $\phi(x)$ is bounded and
 integrable on $[a, b]$, then $F'(t)$ exists
 and $F'(t) = \int_a^b \frac{\partial f(x,t)}{\partial t} \phi(x) dx$ on $[\alpha, \beta]$

ques 17 If $|\alpha| < 1$, then show that

$$\int_0^\pi \frac{\log(1 + \alpha \cos x)}{\cos x} dx = \pi \sin^{-1} \alpha$$

ques 18 show that

$$F(\alpha) = \int_0^\pi \frac{\log(1 + \cos \alpha \sin x)}{\sin x} dx = \frac{\pi^2 - 4\alpha^2}{4}$$

for all $\alpha \in (-\pi, \pi)$

ques 19 Find the Fourier series of the
 function $f(x) = x^2$ in the interval
 $-\pi < x < \pi$. Hence deduce that

$$\frac{\pi^2}{12} = 1 - \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} - \frac{1}{4^2} + \dots$$

ques 20 Find the Fourier series of the
 function $f(x) = x \sin x$ in the interval
 $-\pi < x < \pi$

Unit [III]

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ques (21) Define Metric space. Let a mapping $d: R \times R \rightarrow R$ be defined as follows:

$$d(x, y) = \frac{|x - y|}{1 + |x - y|} \quad \forall x, y \in R$$

Then prove that d is a metric on R .

ques (22) Define bounded metric space.

Let (X, d) be any metric space and let M be a positive real number, then there exists a metric d^* for X such that the metric space (X, d^*) is bounded with $S(X) \leq M$.

ques (23) Define open sphere and open set in a metric space.

In a metric space prove that every open sphere is an open set.

ques (24) In a metric space prove that, the intersection of a finite number of open sets is also an open set.

ques (25) Define closed sphere and closed set in a metric space. In a metric space prove that every closed sphere is a closed set.

ques 26 In a metric space, prove that the union of a finite number of closed sets is also a closed set.

ques 27 Define Cauchy sequence in a metric space. Prove that every convergent sequence in a metric space is a Cauchy sequence.

ques 28 Define Complete metric space. Let (X, d) be a complete metric space and let (Y, d) be a subspace of (X, d) . Then prove that Y is complete if and only if Y is closed.

ques 29 Define first category and second category sets. Prove that any complete metric space is a set of the second category.

ques 30 Define first countable and second countable spaces. Prove that every metric space is first countable.